## GCE 2005



ALLIANCE

January Series

## Mark Scheme

## **Mathematics**

**MD01** 

Mark schemes are prepared by the Principal Examiner and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation meeting attended by all examiners and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation meeting ensures that the mark scheme covers the candidates' responses to questions and that every examiner understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for the standardisation meeting each examiner analyses a number of candidates' scripts: alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed at the meeting and legislated for. If, after this meeting, examiners encounter unusual answers which have not been discussed at the meeting they are required to refer these to the Principal Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of candidates' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

Further copies of this Mark Scheme are available to download from the AQA Website: www.aqa.org.uk
Copyright © 2005 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.
COPYRIGHT AQA retains the copyright on all its publications. However, registered centres for AQA are permitted to copy material from this booklet for their own internal use, with the following important exception: AQA cannot give permission to centres to photocopy any material that is acknowledged to a third party even for internal use within the centre.
Set and published by the Assessment and Qualifications Alliance.
The Assessment and Qualifications Alliance (AQA) is a company limited by guarantee registered in England and Wales 3644723 and a registered charity number 1073334. Registered address AQA, Devas Street, Manchester. M15 6EX.  **Dr Michael Cresswell Director General**

## **MD01**

Q	Solution					Marks	Total	Comments			
1											
	A	1	В	С	D	I	E	F	M1		SCA
	5		3						1,11		
				2							
					8	6	0		A1 A1		For 2 or 8 For 60
						0	O	15	A1F	4	For 15
										-	
								Total		4	
2(a)	10	2	7	20	2	(	~	1.5	M1		D-111
	19 3	3 7	7 19	20 2	2 6	6 5	5 15	15 20	M1 A1		Bubble sort
	3	/	19	2	O	3	13	20	A1 A1		First pass for 19 First pass for 20
	3	7	2	6	5	15	19	20	A1		2 <sup>nd</sup> pass
	3	2	6	5	7	15	19	20	711		2 pass
	2	2 3	5	6	7	15	19	20			
	3 2 (2	3	5	6	7	15	19	20)	A1	5	All correct
(b)	7 con	nnori	conc						B1		
(D)	6 swa	_	50115						B1	2	
		1						Total		7	
3(a)	Odd	vertic	ces (A	(DFI)					E1	1	
(b)				+14:					M1		
				+13					4210		
	AI +	- DF	= 11	+17	= 28				A2,1,0		
			4.17	D.1							
	∴Re	peat	AF' -	+ DI					E1		may be implied
	Dista	nce =	= 87 +	⊦ 27 =	114				B1		
	Route	e witl	h								
	3 <i>A</i> , 1 <i>B</i> , 2 <i>C</i> , 2 <i>D</i> , 3 <i>E</i> , 2 <i>F</i> , 1 <i>G</i> , 1 <i>H</i> , 2 <i>I</i>				2I	B1	6	17 vertices			
	Total				Total		7				

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
4(a)	B 8 8 9 9 10 10 E	M1 A2	3	(-1 EE)
(b)	Initial A8, B10, C9, E11	M1 A1		starting from D7
	Path $D \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow C \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow A \rightarrow 7$	A1	4	$D \to 9 \to C \text{ or } 7 \to A \to 8$
	Match A7, B10, C8, D9, E11	B1	4	
	Total		7	

MD01 (cont						
Q	Solution	Marks	Total		Comments	
5(a)						
	AB 3	M1		SCA	Kruskal's (no 1	method)
	<i>BC</i> 6				(a)	B1
	<i>BE</i> 13	A1		BE third	(b)	B1
	EF 5				(c)	M1 A2
	<i>FD</i> or 10					
	FG 32					
	GJ 7					
	GH 8	B1		10 edges		
	HK 4					
	<i>HI</i> 12	A1	4	All correct		
a >	F 100	D.1	1			
(b)	$\Sigma = 100$	B1	1			
(c)						
	$E \longrightarrow E$					
		M1		10 edges		
	FG					
	A' $C$ $I$ $K$					
		A2	3	(-1 EE)		
	$D \nearrow J \setminus$					
	a 1 D7					
(d)	Seventh <i>DF</i>	B1				
	Eighth HI	B1	2			
	Total		10			

MD01 (cont Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
6(a)	33.34	M1		SCA
	~ ~ ~	M1		3 values at C
	2	M1		3 values at E
	5 6 6	M1		3 values at H
	# P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P	M1		3 values at $J$
	3 3 3 4 5 6 6 9 8 5 7 5 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	A1	6	30 at $J$ (dependent on first M1)
(b)	Use of $x+5$ or $x+11$	M1		
(~)	(AG) 5+x<25 or x<20	A1		
	(AJ) $11 + x \ge 30 \text{ or } x \ge 19$	A1		
	x = 19	B1	4	
	Total		10	

O O	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
	A B C D E F A	M1	Total	6 values
7(a)(i)	8 10 7 15 11 7	A1	2	o values
	= 58	Al	2	
	- 38			
(::)	$A \cdot C \cdot D \cdot E \cdot D \cdot E \cdot A$	M1		Town starting and finishing at 4
(ii)	$A \to C \to D \to F \to B \to E \to A$	M1		Tour starting and finishing at <i>A</i> Visits all vertices
	6 7 5 8 13 12	A1		Correct order
	= 51	B1	4	Correct order
		БI	4	
(b)	Delete A	M1		SCA (MST plus 2 edges)
	Delete 11	1411		Seri (MS1 plus 2 eages)
	B _ E	M1		4 edges (not including <i>A</i> )
	8 F 11 E			
	F			
	Ţ			
	5			
	7D	A1		
	C			
	~			
	Their MST $+ 6 (AC) + 7 (AF)$	3.41		
	Total = 44	M1	F	
		A1	5	
(a)	45 ≤ <i>T</i> ≤ 51	M1		Lisa of inaqualities
(c)	$4J \ge I \ge J1$			Use of inequalities
	N. (45/4 · 4) > 7 - 15 (4 · 4)	A1F	2	45
	$Max (45/their(b)) \le T \le Min (their (a))$	A1F	3	51
	Total		14	

MD01 (cont	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
8(a)	$4x + 2y \le 5 \times 4 \times 60$			•
0(a)		B1	1	Condone =
(b)	$x \ge 40,  y \ge 40$ $x + y \ge 120$	B1		Both
	$x + y \le 120$ $x + y \le 400$	B1		Both
	(P =) 3x + y	В1	3	
(c)	L X 000			
		B1		$x \ge 40, \ y \ge 40$
	450	B1		$120 \le x + y \le 400$
	300	B1		$2x + y \le 60$
		B1		Correct FR
	0 FR 100 200 300 400	B1	5	Correct OL
(d)	Extreme points	M1		
	Max at $x = 280$ , $y = 40$	A1	_	
	P = 840 + 40 = £880	B1	3	SC: (280, 20) scores 1/3
(e)(i)	Max at $(200,200) \rightarrow (40,360)$	M1		
	Profit £800	A1	2	
(ii)	No of combinations			
()	200 - 40 = 160	B1		
	<u>+ 1</u>			
	161	B1	2	
	Total		16	
	TOTAL		75	